

A 3D cutaway simulation of a complex particle accelerator component, likely a superconducting magnet or a beam pipe section. The model is rendered in various colors (red, blue, green, yellow, purple) to distinguish different parts. It shows a central longitudinal structure with various internal components, including what appears to be a central tube or beam pipe, surrounded by support structures and cooling systems. The background is a light blue gradient.

Simulation Update and Standardized Tools

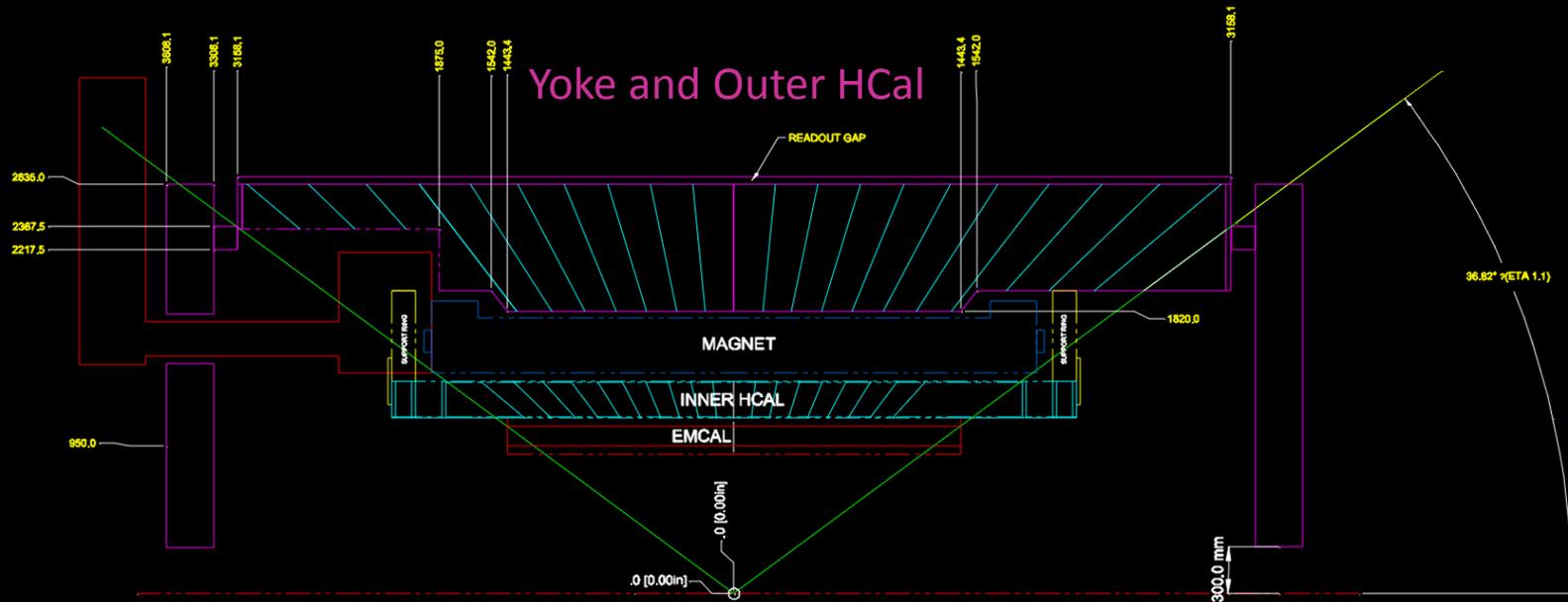
Jin Huang (BNL)

Overview

- ▶ Forward Jet tool chain in Geant4 were developed for the Nov-2014 sPHENIX proposal
- ▶ Ready for study in full Geant4 simulation for
 - Sivers/Collins projection, resolution effect, background effect
 - Jet, Di-Jet A_{LL}
 - Jet isolation for DY measurement
 - W->Di-Jet with both Jet pt-weighted charge tagging??
- ▶ Also forward arm design was updated with the new sPHENIX, Geant4 simulation was updated too
- ▶ Both new geometry and analysis chain built in the default macro and submitted to CVS:
[Fun4All G4 fsPHENIX\(\)](#) in
CVS:/simulation/g4simulation/macros/[Fun4All G4 fsPHENIX.C](#).

Update to new sPHENIX and forward arm design



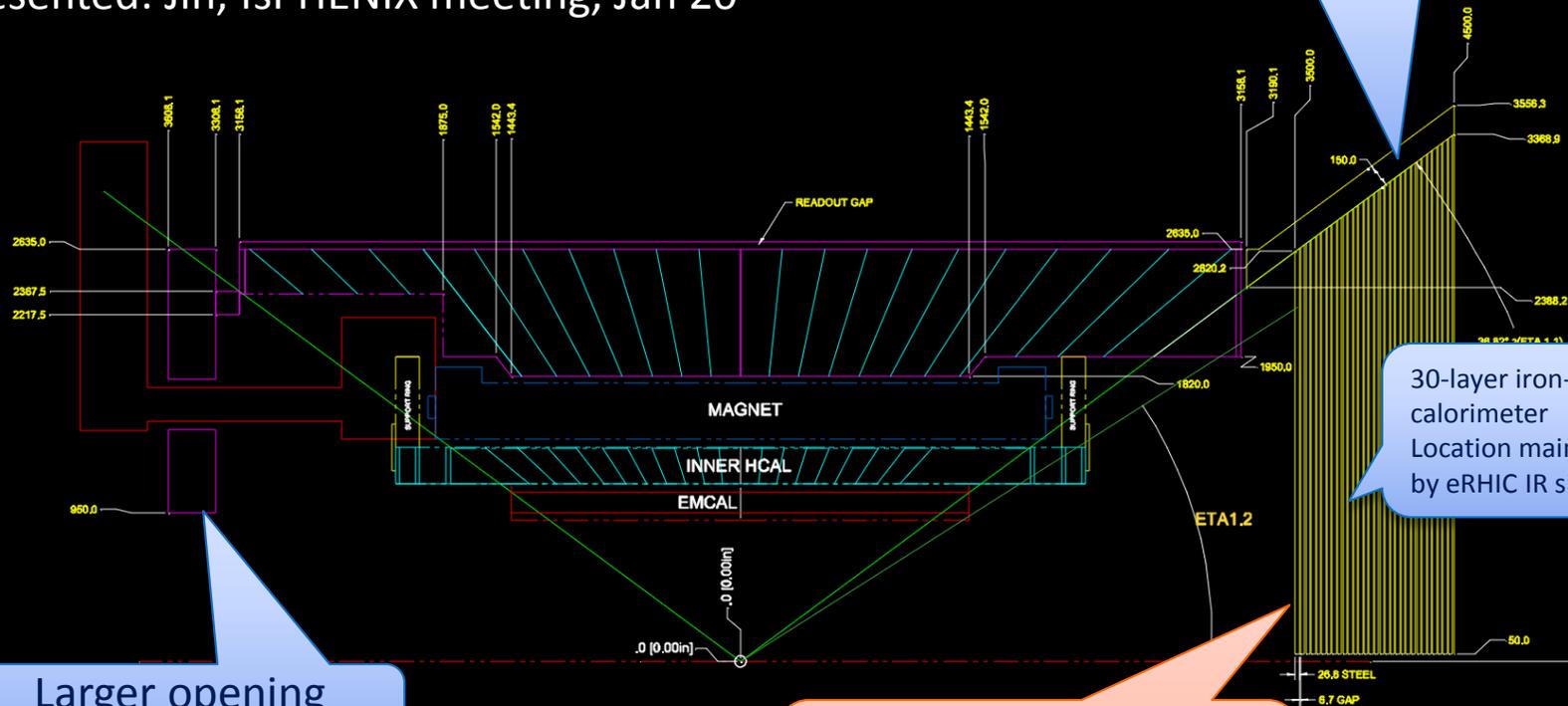


A recently updated sPHENIX mechanical drawing >>>

HCal geometry is significantly revised
End-door design

By J. Huang, R. Ruggiero (BNL/PHENIX)
Presented: Jin, fsPHENIX meeting, Jan 20

Lampshade magnet

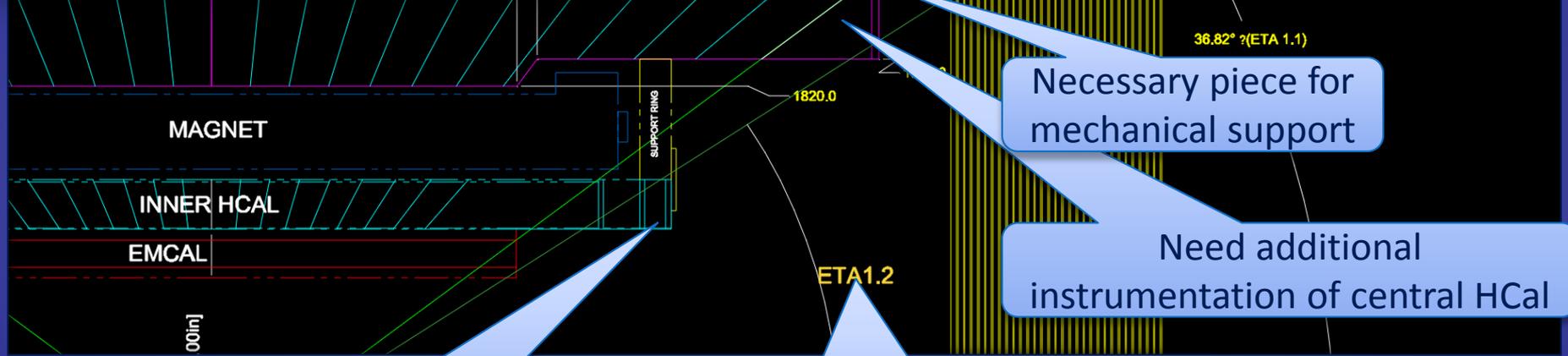
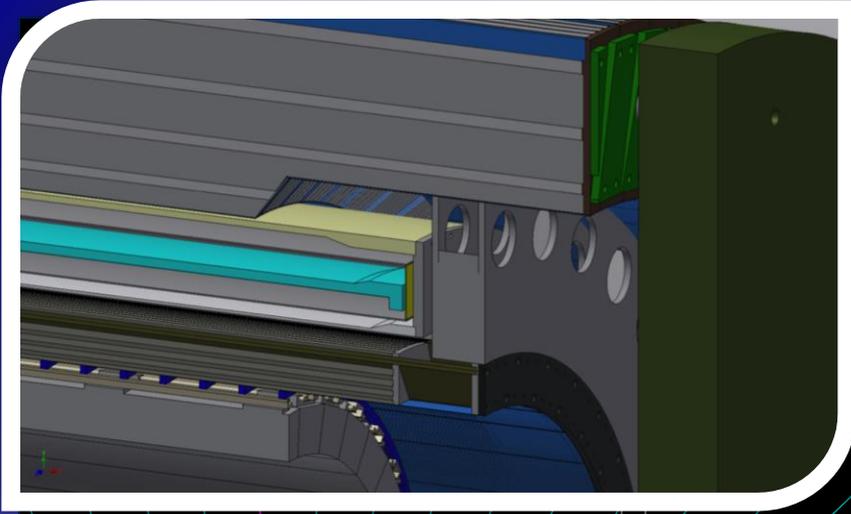


30-layer iron-scint. Hadron calorimeter
Location mainly determined by eRHIC IR size

Larger opening (R95cm) for DIRC

Front surface (z=3.5m)
NOT so different from end-door!!

New forward spectrometer design >>>



Necessary piece for mechanical support

Likely acceptance for forward spectrometer

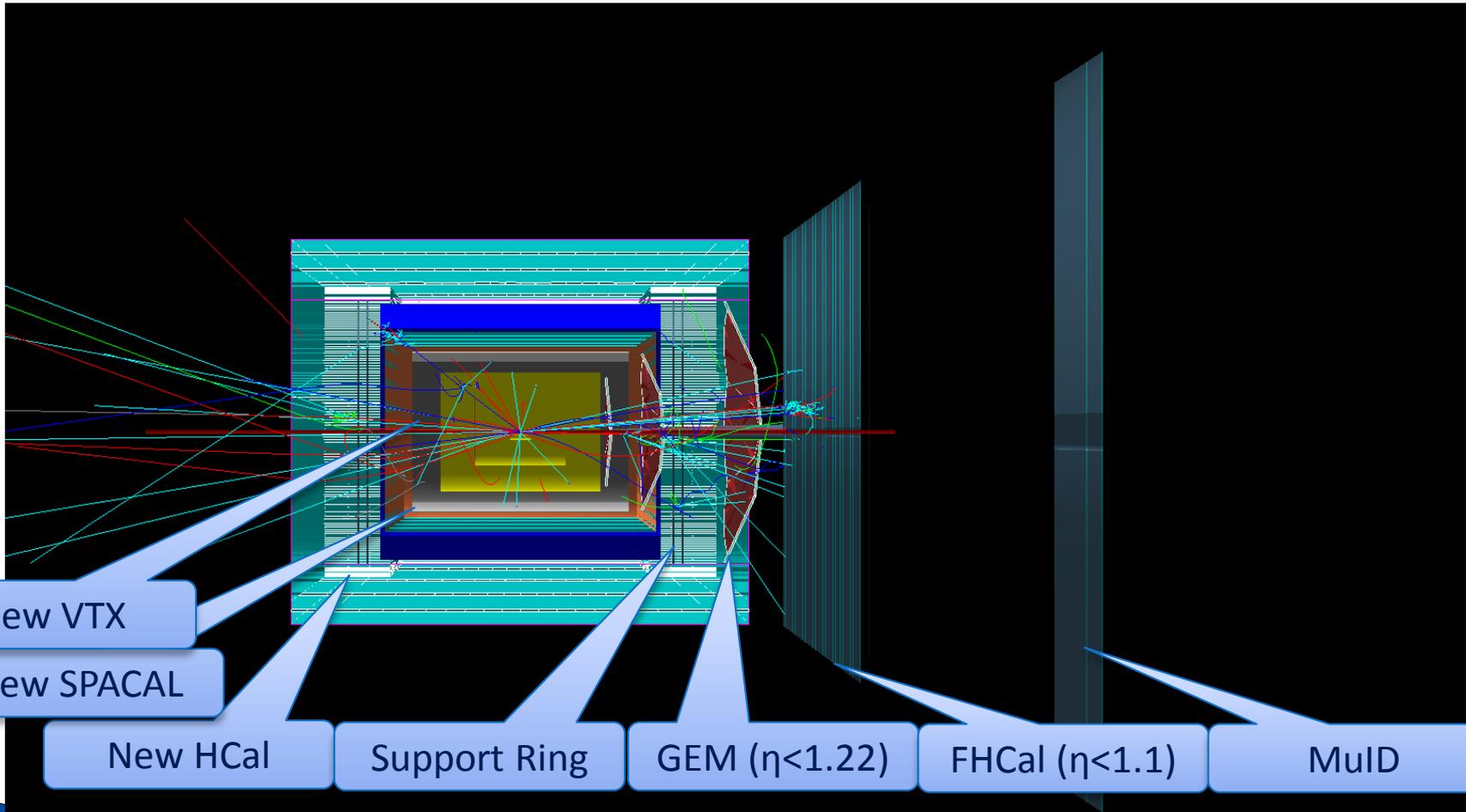
Necessary piece for mechanical support

Need additional instrumentation of central HCal

Detailed design >>

Boundary between sPHENIX and fs/ePHENIX can be well covered by hadron calorimeters for jet measurements. Forward tracking/PID likely start from eta=1.2

Updated Geant4 Model



New VTX

New SPACAL

New HCal

Support Ring

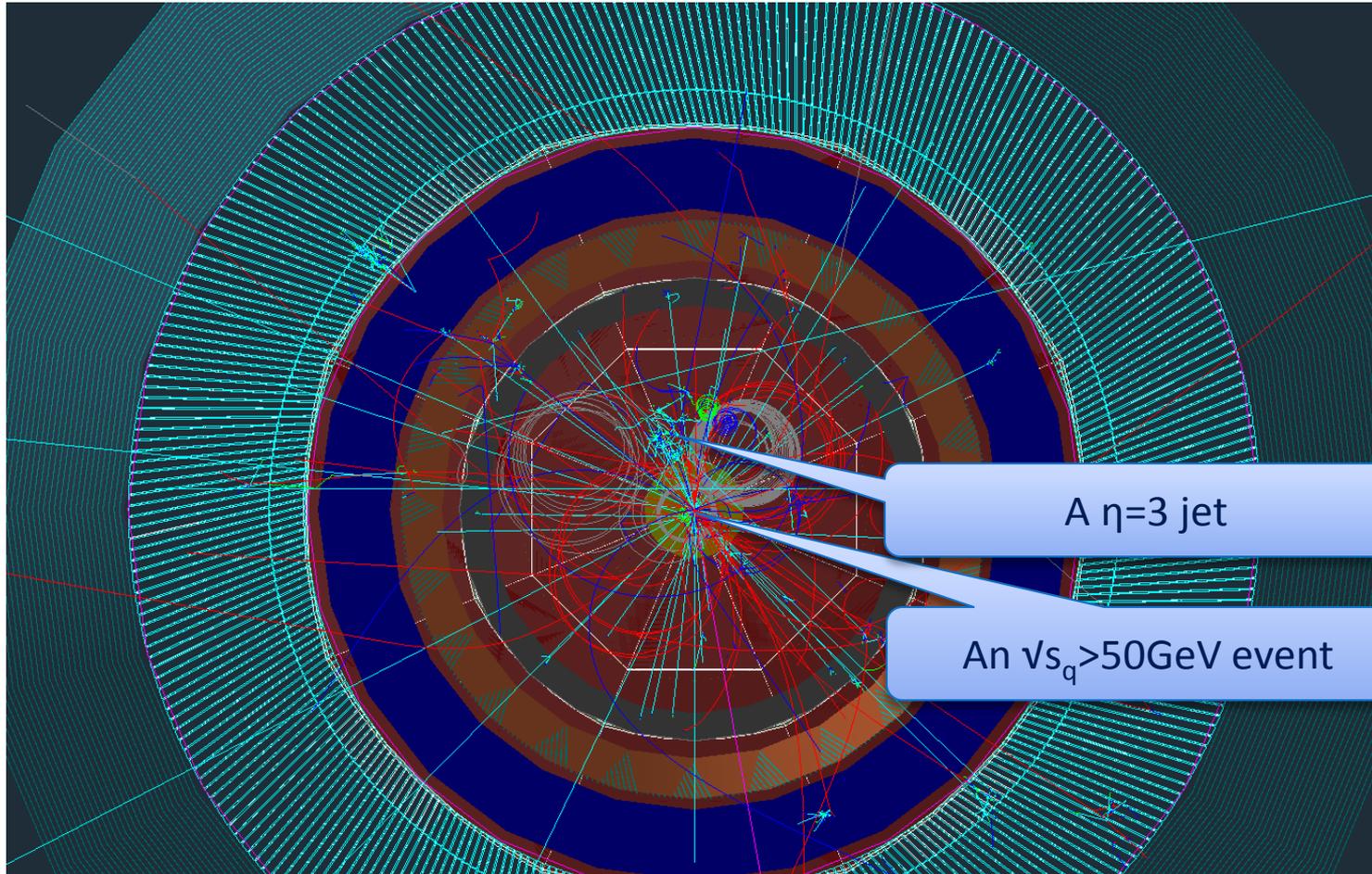
GEM ($\eta < 1.22$)

FHCal ($\eta < 1.1$)

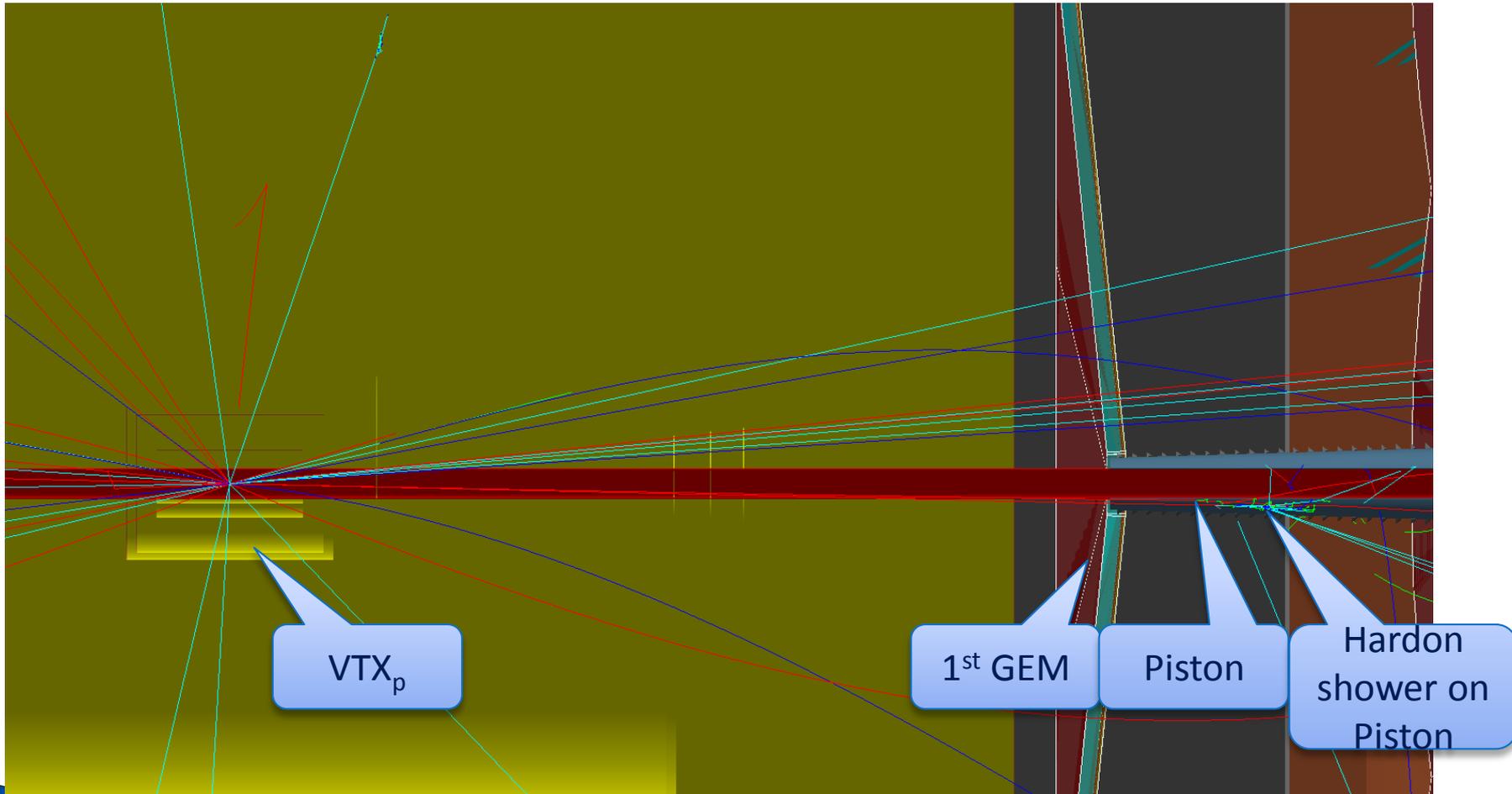
MuID

World volume enlarged to contain MuID

New Geant4 Model



New Geant4 Model



Standardized Jet Analysis Tool Chain



Fun4All_G4_fsPHENIX() input param.

CVS:/simulation/g4simulation/macros/Fun4All_G4_fsPHENIX.C

Documentation:

https://www.phenix.bnl.gov/WWW/offline/doxygen/html/d7/d9e/Fun4All_G4_fsPHENIX_8C.html#a76aeb153ec36f57bd23996c1d6a7508a

Function Documentation

```
void Fun4All_G4_fsPHENIX ( int          nEvents = 10,  
                          int          nSkip = 0,  
                          const char * input_file = "test/ID1200_phpythia_jet_eta0_E4.root.lst",  
                          const char * embed_input_file = NULL  
                          )
```

fsPHENIX simulation loading script

Parameters

- [in] **nEvents** Number of events to run. If nEvents=-1, then a event display will be shown
- [in] **nSkip** Number of event to skip before start processing
- [in] **inputFile** Input file. Depending on the "Input options" as in the beginning of macro.
- [in] **embed_input_file** Second input file for embedding. Also depending on the "Input options" as in the beginning of macro.

Definition at line 12 of file [Fun4All_G4_fsPHENIX.C](#).

View newest version in PHENIX CVS at line 12 of file [Fun4All_G4_fsPHENIX.C](#)

References [PHMCTowerMerge::AddInputMCTower\(\)](#), [G4DSTReader::AddJet\(\)](#), [Fun4AllInputManager::AddListFile\(\)](#), [G4DSTReader::AddNode\(\)](#), [G4DSTReader::AddTower\(\)](#), [PHG4Reco::ApplyCommand\(\)](#), [Cemc_slats_per_cell](#), [RawTowerBuilder::Detector\(\)](#), [RawClusterBuilder::Detector\(\)](#), [PHG4SlatCellReco::Detector\(\)](#), [PHG4CylinderCellReco::Detector\(\)](#), [RawTowerBuilderCone::Detector\(\)](#), [PHG4CalEvaluator::Detector\(\)](#), [Fun4AllServer::End\(\)](#), [PHG4CylinderCellReco::etaPsize\(\)](#)

Fun4All G4 fsPHENIX() input switch

CVS:/simulation/g4simulation/macros/Fun4All G4 fsPHENIX.C

```
//-----  
// Input options  
//-----  
// Either:  
// read previously generated g4-hits or g4-tower DST files, in this case it opens a DST and  
skips  
// the simulations step completely. The G4Setup macro is only loaded to get information  
// about the number of layers used for the cell reco code  
const bool readhits = false;  
const bool readtowers = false;  
// Or:  
// read files in HepMC format (typically output from event generators like hijing or pythia)  
const bool readhepmc = false; // read HepMC files  
// Or:  
// read DST files containing PHPythia nodes  
const bool readpythiaDST = true; // read PHPythia files  
// Or:  
// Generate pythia event  
const bool runpythia = false; // read HepMC files  
// Or:  
// Run a event display automatically when nEvents<0  
const bool event_display = (nEvents < 0 && !(readhits || readtowers)); // read HepMC files  
// Save G4 raw info?  
const bool save_g4_raw = readhits ? false: true;
```

Read G4 hits/tower or run the simulation

HEPMC: sPHENIX standard

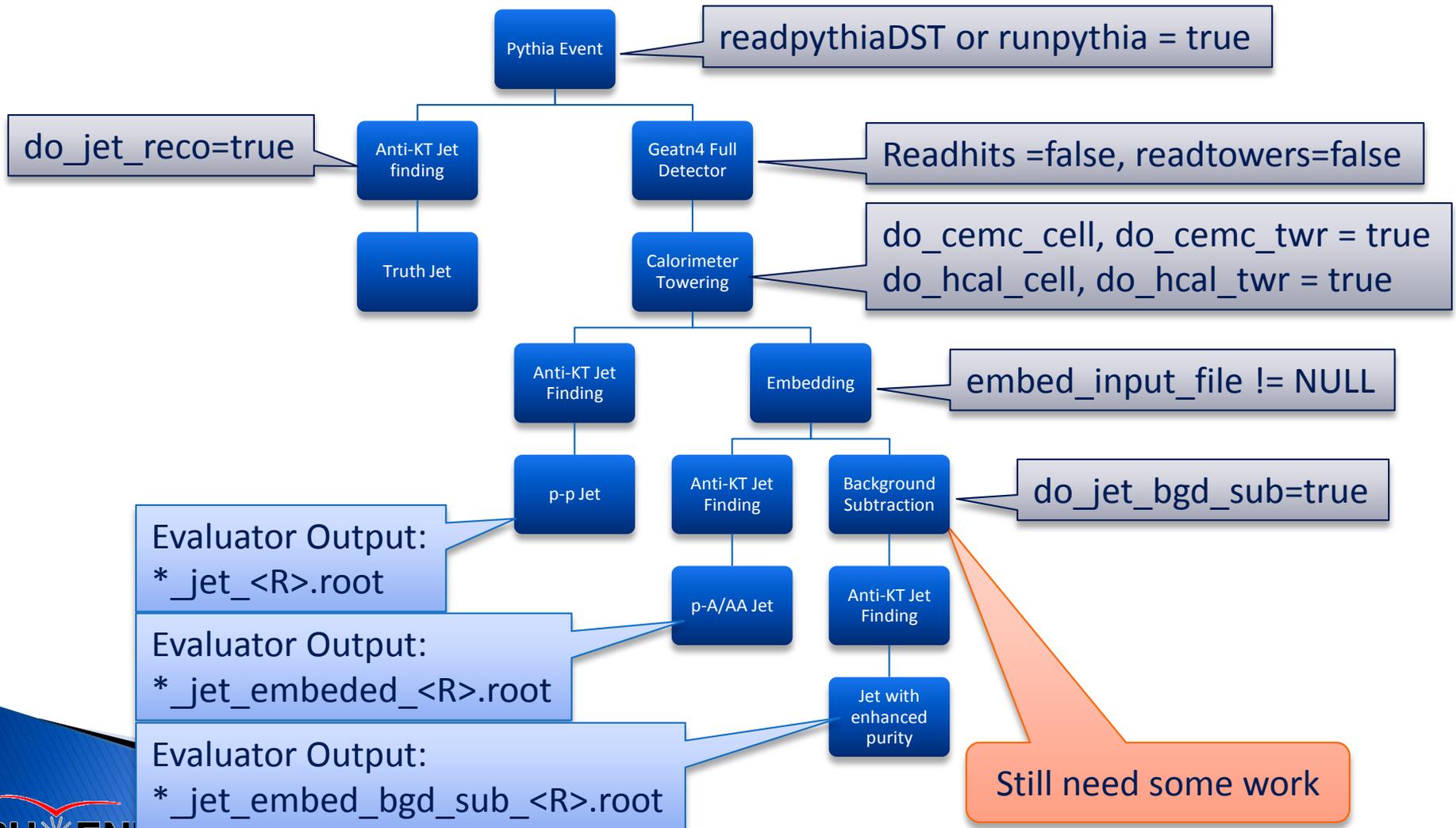
PHENIX PhPythia DST

Or run Pythia directly

nEvent<0 = show event display

Existing Tool Chain and flags

One can break at any stage, and pick up the progress again with same macro

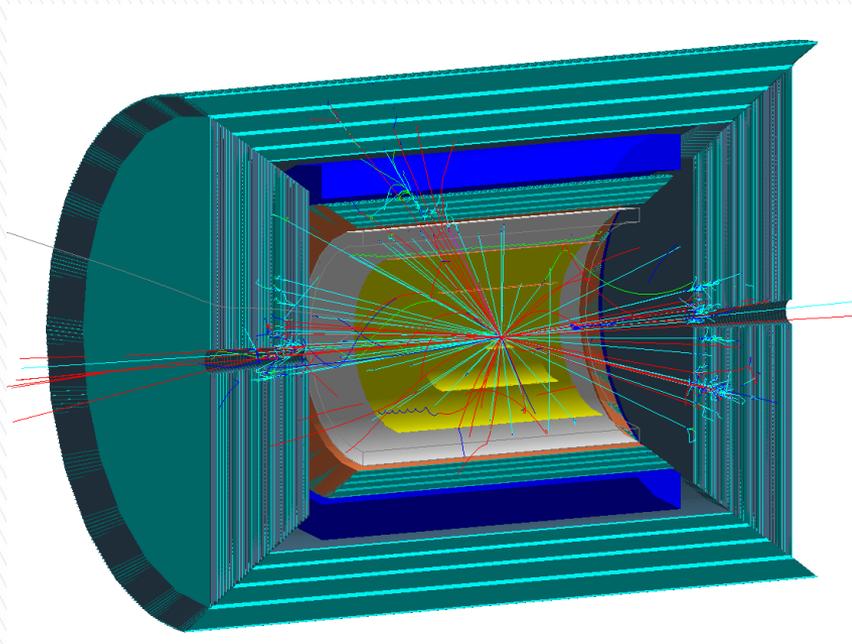


An illustration with 2.5m FHCAL results

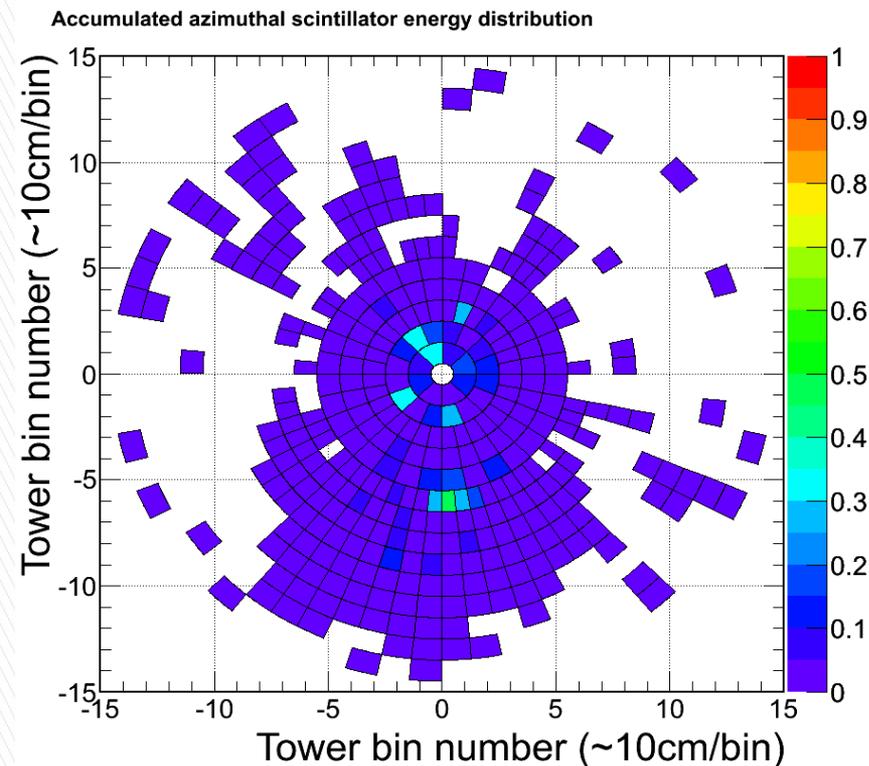
CVS:/simulation/g4simulation/macros/Fun4All_G4_sPHENIX_plus_fHCAL.C

- Towering of the FHCAL

2.5m FHCAL results



Event display



FHCAL Segmentation

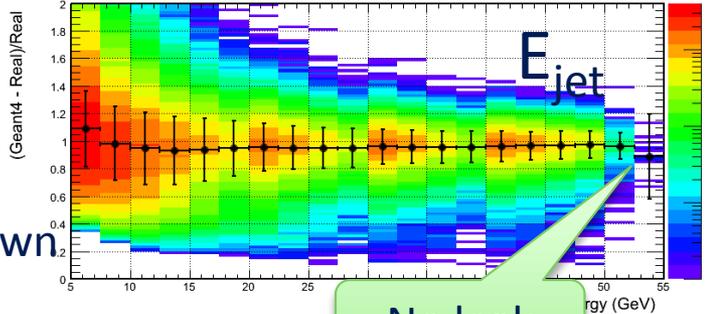
Jet G4 simulation with 200GeV pp full event

– fHCal central

2.5m FHCAL results

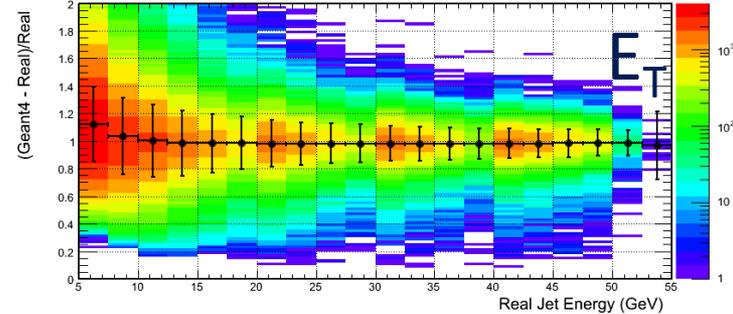
Anti kT w/ R=0.6
 Pythia p+p 200GeV
 Gaus fit μ and σ shown

Geant4 Jet Energy (1.3< η <2.3)

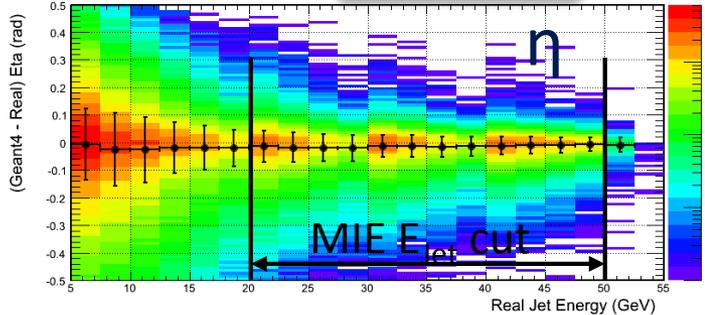


No leak

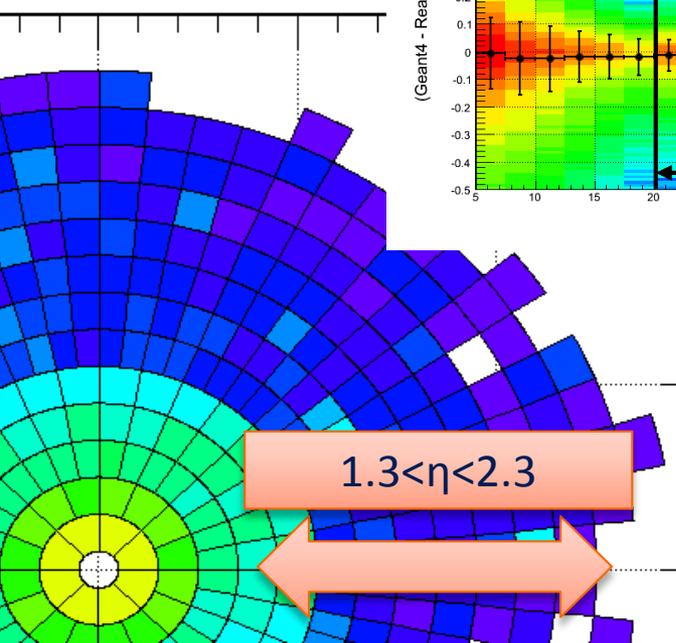
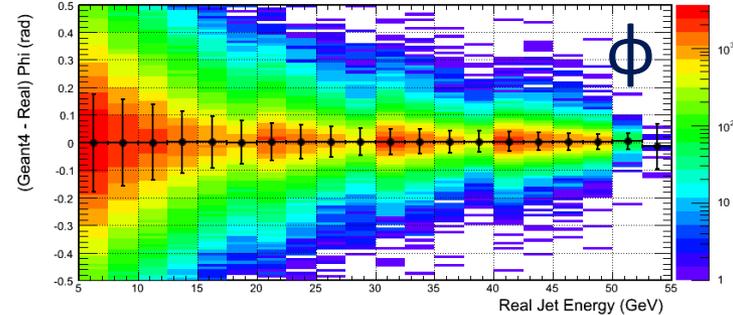
Geant4 Jet PT (1.3< η <2.3)



Geant4 Jet Eta (1.3< η <2.3)



Geant4 Jet Phi (1.3< η <2.3)



1.3< η <2.3

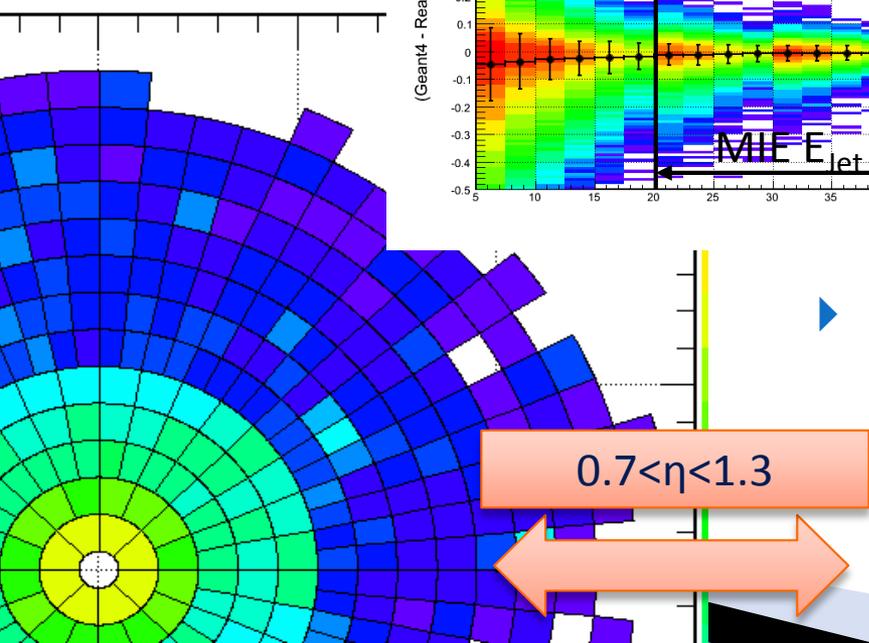
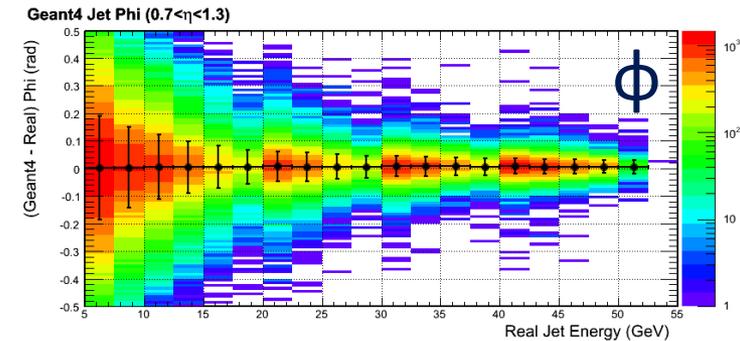
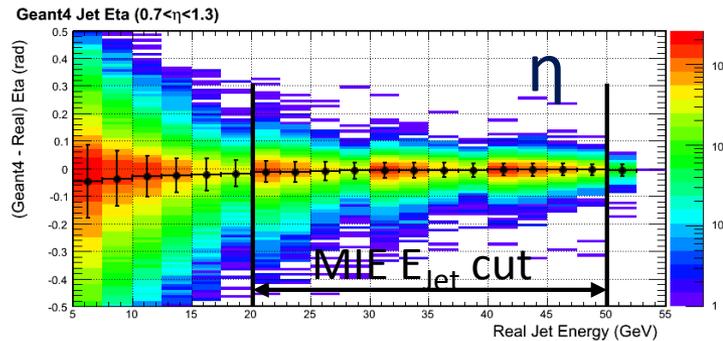
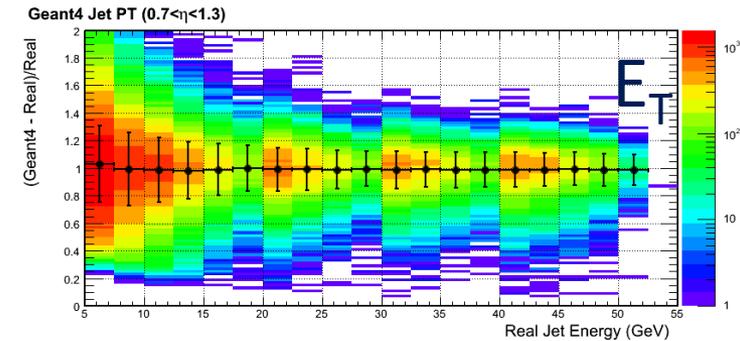
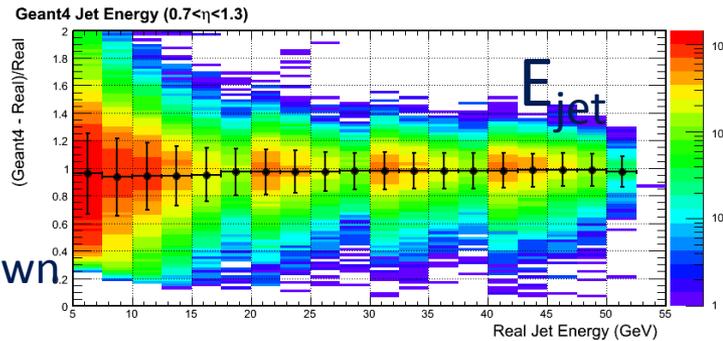
- ▶ In a good region where $d\phi = 0.1$ - 0.2 per tower
- ▶ Major part of the jet within FHCAL

Jet G4 simulation with 200GeV pp full event

– Connection to sPHENIX

2.5m FHCAL results

Anti kT w/ R=0.6
Pythia p+p 200GeV
Gaus fit μ and σ shown



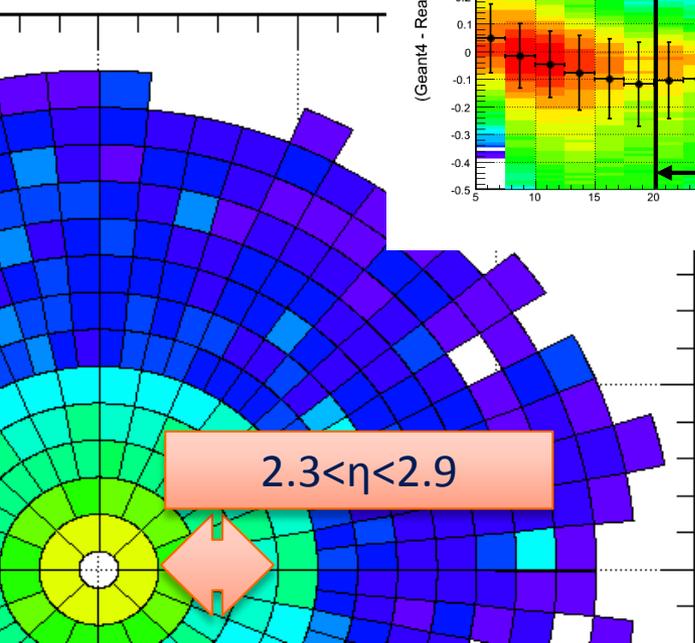
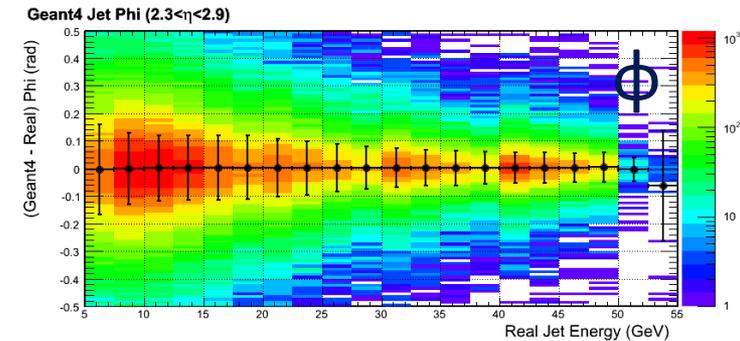
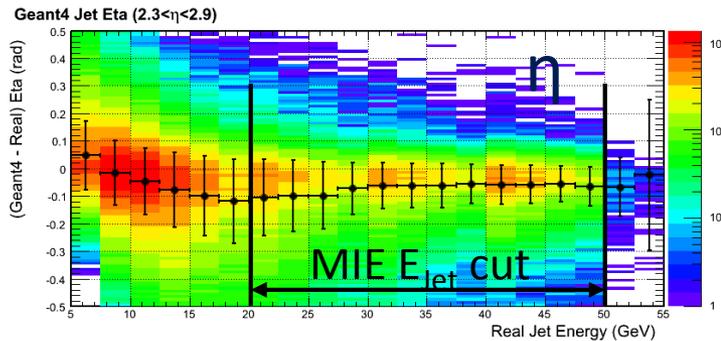
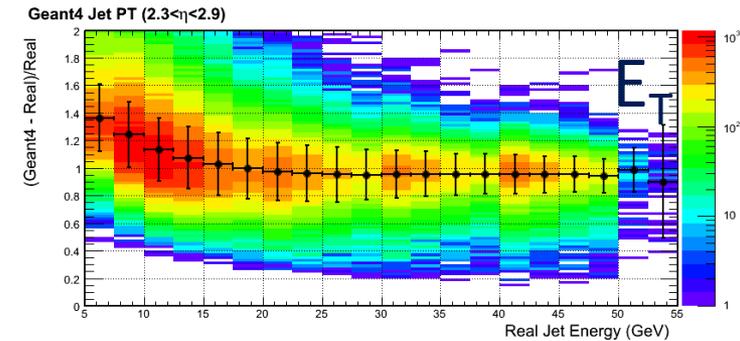
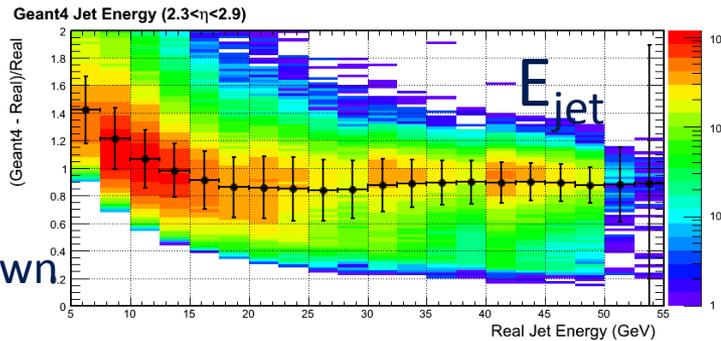
- ▶ Works by using EMCAL + 2 barrel Hcal + FHCAL

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– Towards beam line

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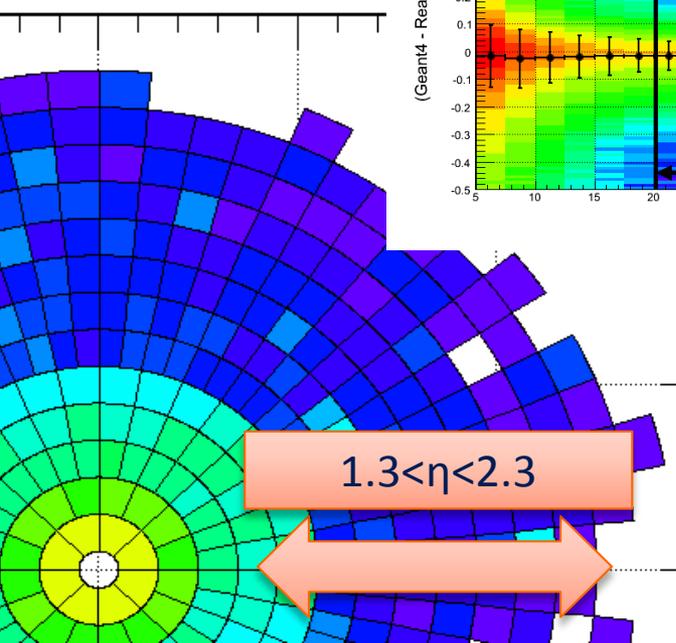
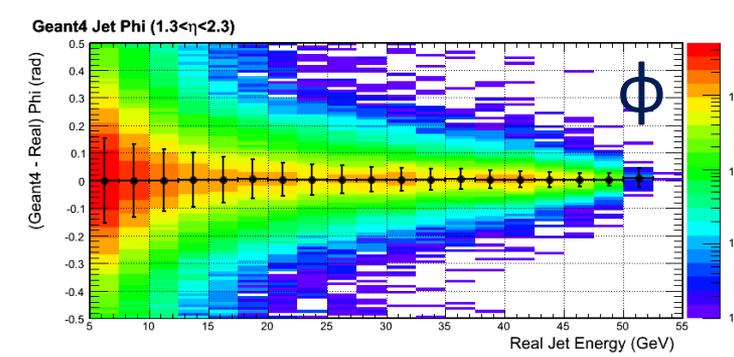
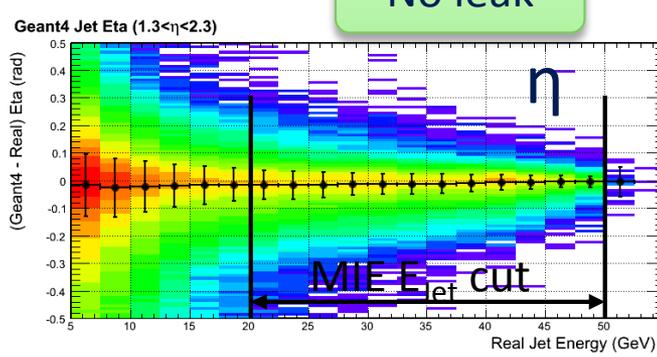
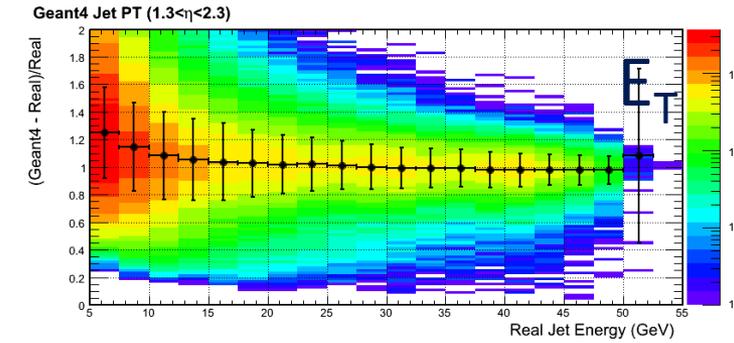
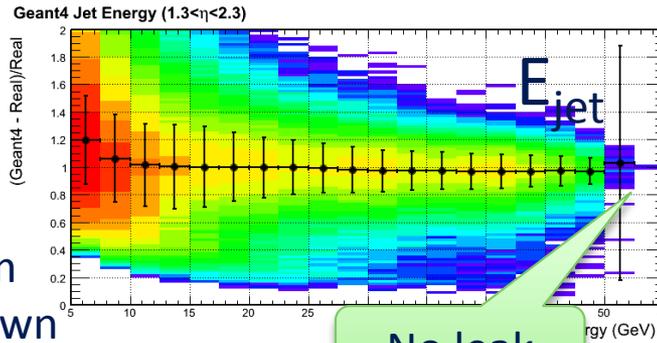
- ▶ Stronger bias on eta from binning effect
- ▶ Can be corrected but tricky
- ▶ At $\eta=3$, $E_{jet} = 20\text{GeV} \rightarrow E_T = 2\text{GeV}!$

Jet G4 simulation with pA Embedding

– fsHCal central

2.5m FHCAL results

Anti kT w/ R=0.4
 Pythia p+p 200GeV
 + HIJING pA b=0-4fm
 Gaus fit μ and σ shown



1.3 η <math>< 2.3</math>

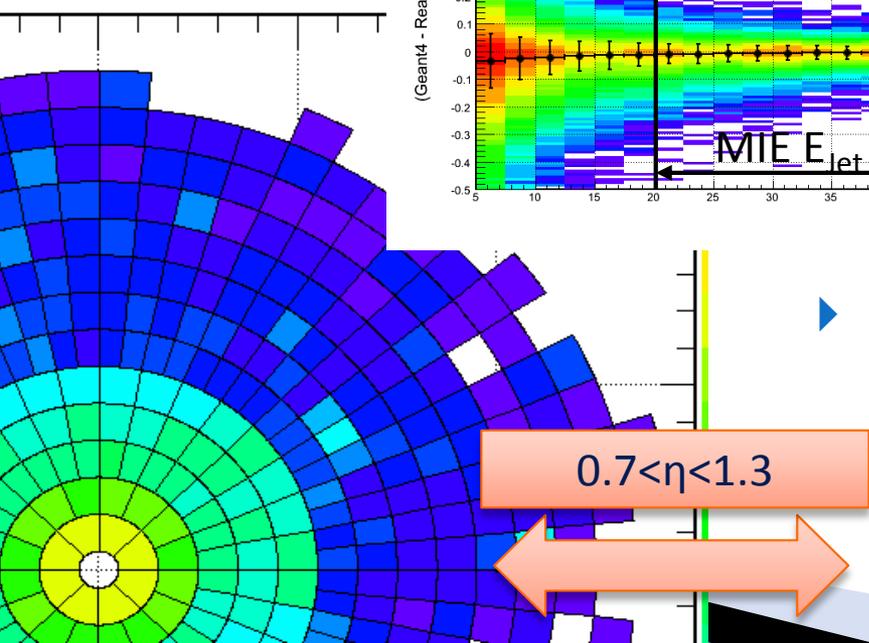
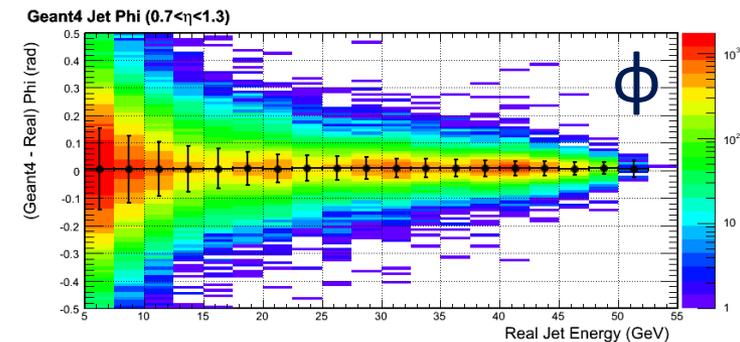
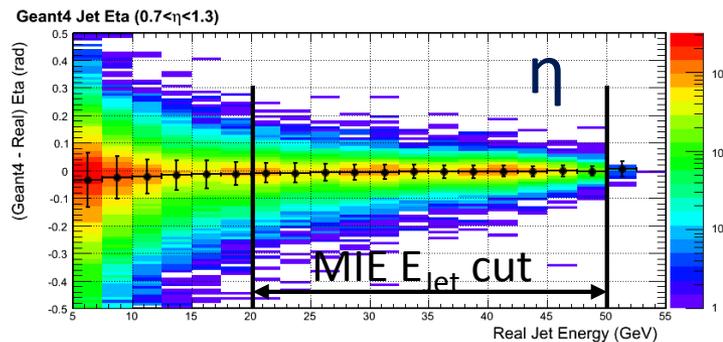
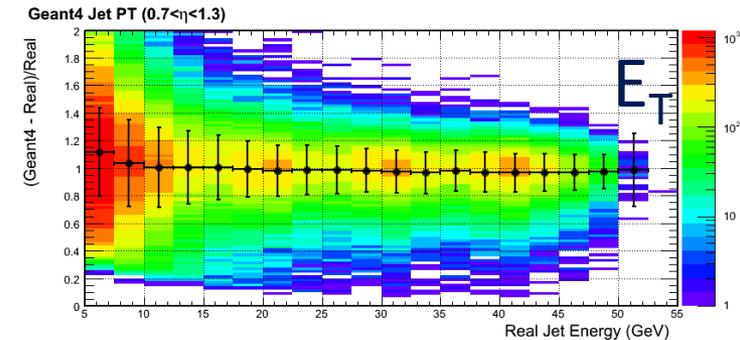
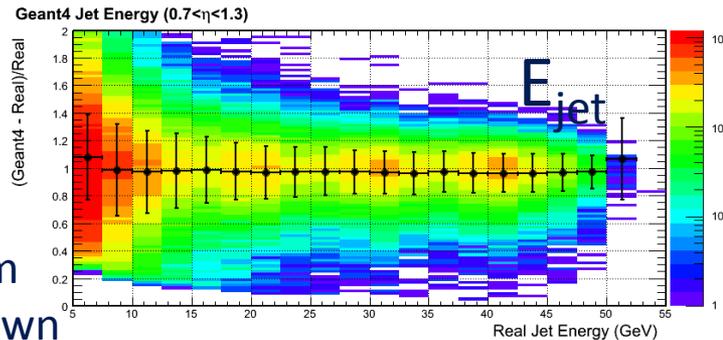
- ▶ In a good region where $d\phi = 0.1-0.2$ per tower
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Jet G4 simulation with pA Embedding

– Connecting to sPHENIX

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- ▶ Works by using EMCAL + 2 barrel Hcal + FHCAL

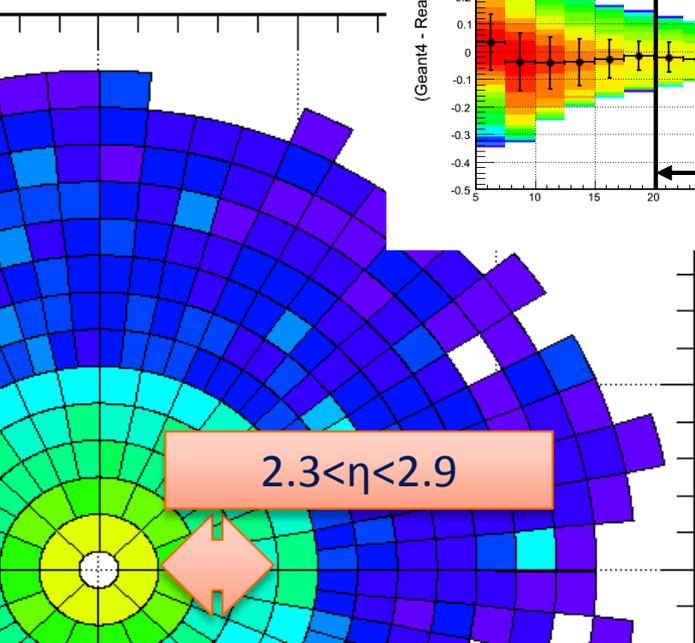
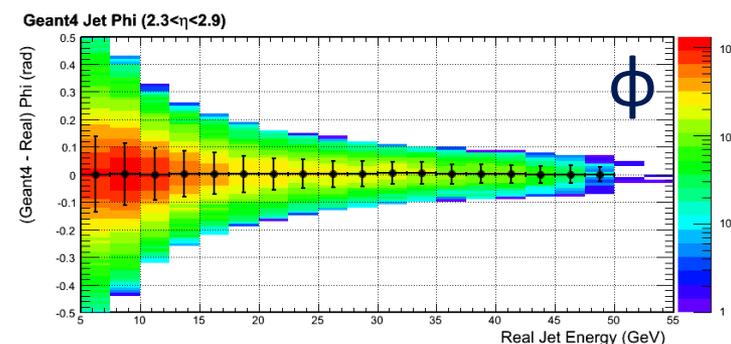
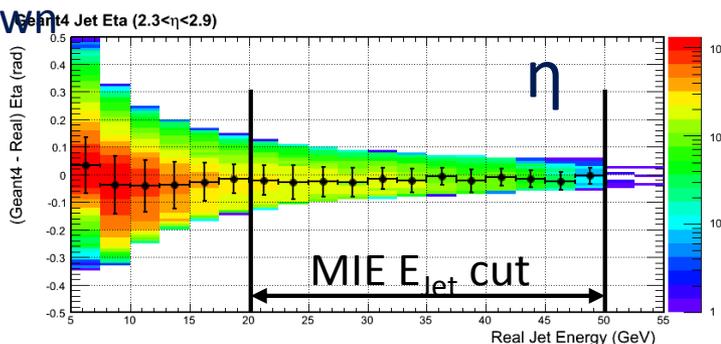
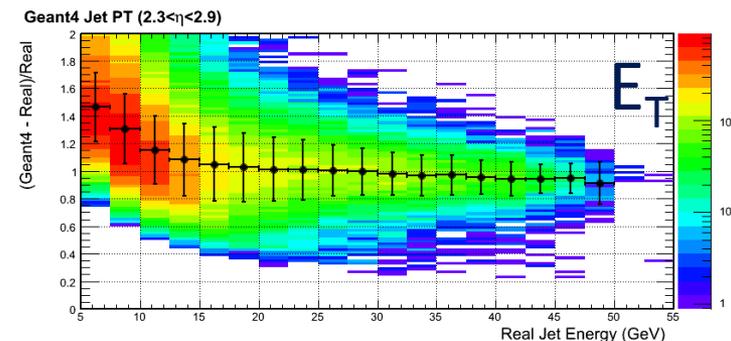
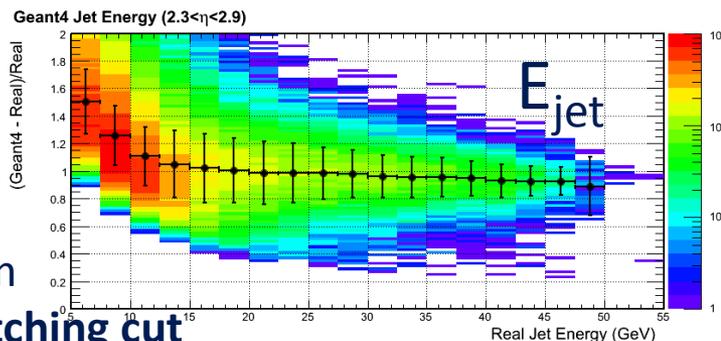
0.7 η 1.3

Jet G4 simulation with pA Embedding

– Towards beam line

2.5m FHCAL results

Anti kT w/ R=0.4
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3 sigma eta-phi matching cut
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- ▶ Stronger bias on eta from binning effect
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2.5m Hcal summary

2.5m FHCAL results

– 3.5 m Hcal should do better

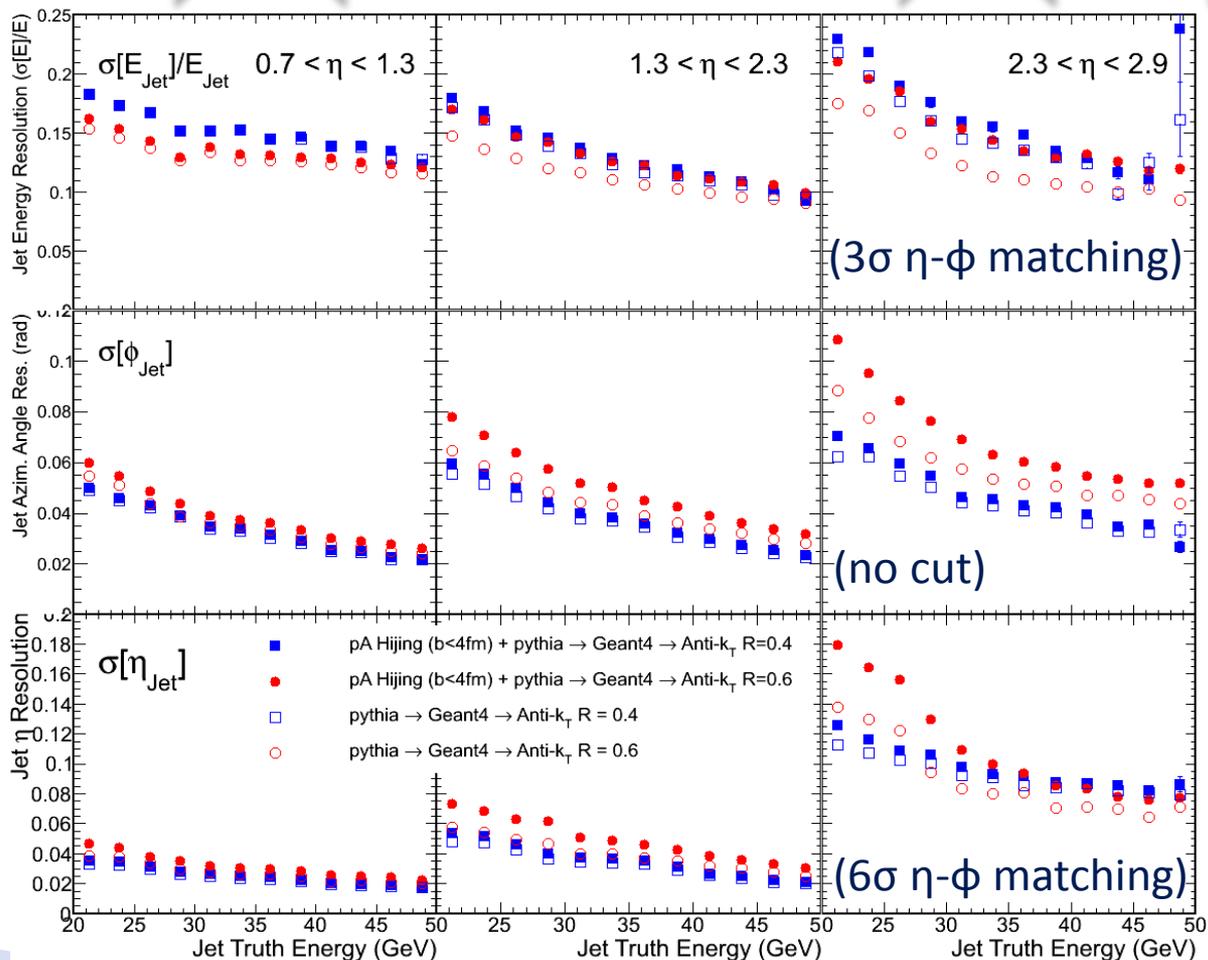
Presented: Jin, sPHENIX simulation meeting, Oct 31 2014

Barrel calorimeter

Forward calorimeter

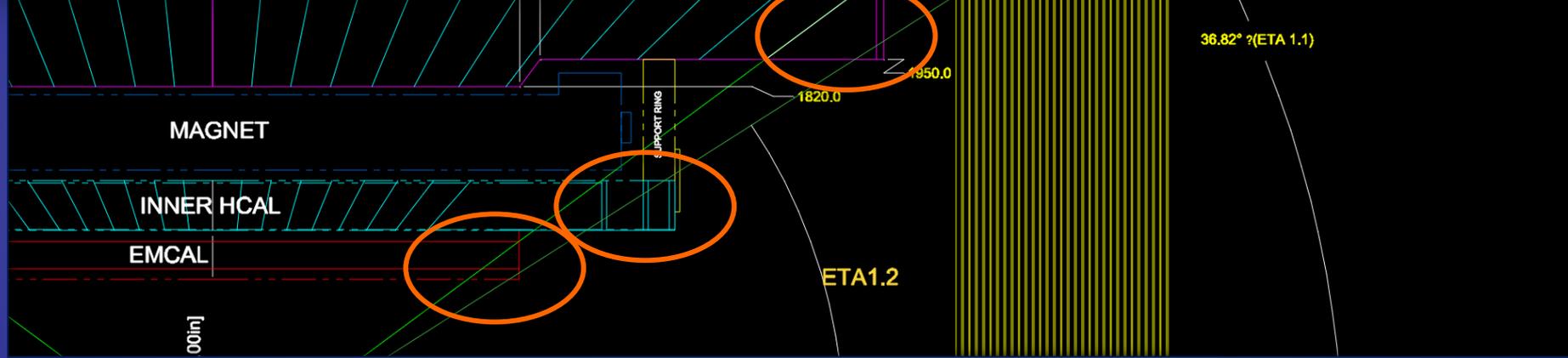
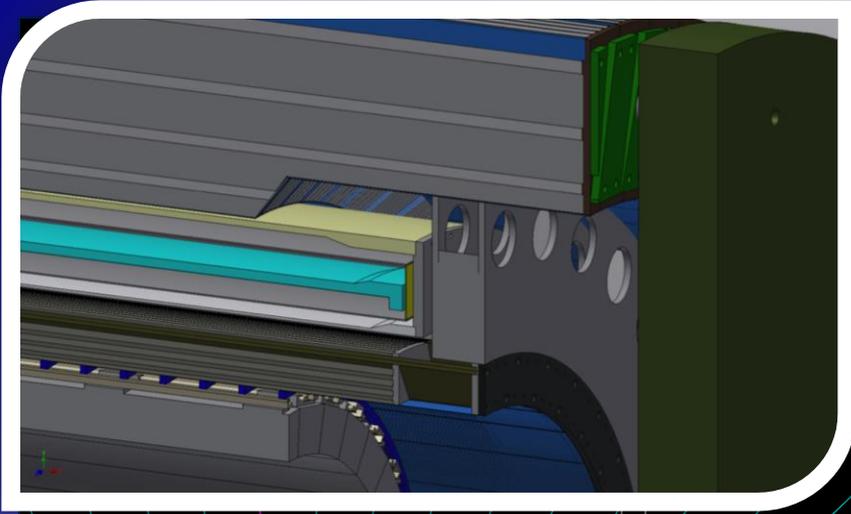
beam line

- ▶ $R=0.6$ is better for energy resolution
- ▶ $R=0.4$ is better for angular measurement and for pA
- ▶ Matching energy resolution in barrel for pp
- ▶ Good angular resolution
- ▶ Some complexity for
 - Energy matching barrel-forward join region
 - Angular resolution for very forward region



Jet Hermeticity





Would there be a jet coverage gap around $\eta=1$? >>>

We were asked when presenting the design
My guess is gap is minimal by summing all four calorimeters
Finished Geant4 Jet production, close to quantify this effect

Jet Isolation



Summary for preliminary studies

2014 Preliminary, Pythia level only

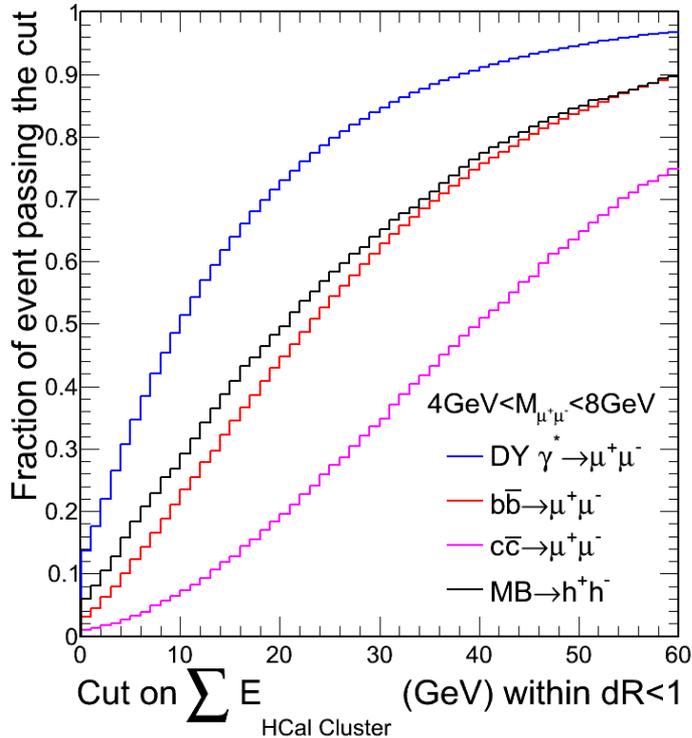
Presented by Jin & Cesar, June 10, 2014

Cuts	Relative Rejection @ 90% DY Eff	Relative Rejection @ 50% DY Eff
Track multiplicity near the muon candidate	2-3	2-4
Hcal energy deposition near the muon candidate	Moderate-factor of 2	2-10
LHCb-type jet-cone isolation	Moderate-factor of 2	2-10
Distance between nearest jet near and the muon candidate	Moderate-factor of 2	2-6
Angle correlation between backward going jet and the muon candidate	moderate	2-3 for high mass 2-10 for low mass

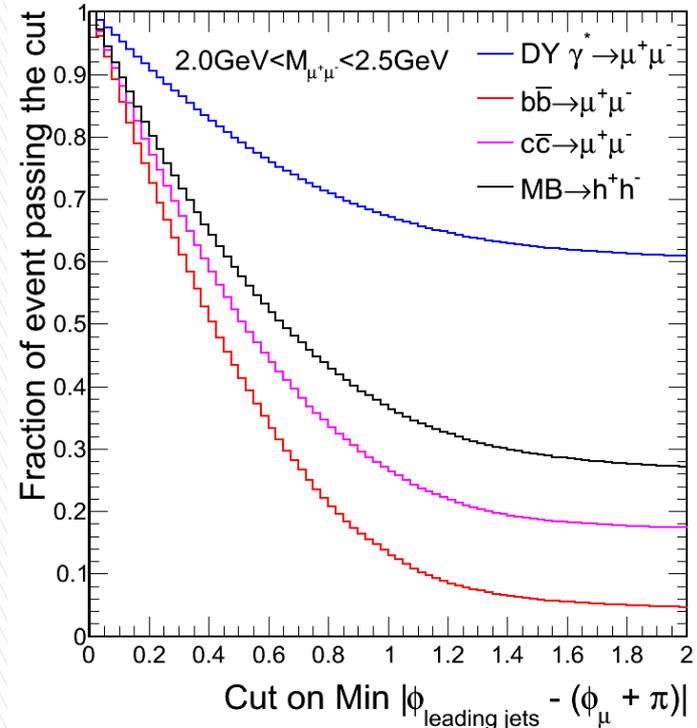
Summary for preliminary studies

2014 Preliminary, Pythia level only

Presented by Jin & Cesar, June 10, 2014



High mass region in 510pp:
HCal jet-cone isolation cut



Low mass region in 510pp:
Back-to-back jet-veto cut

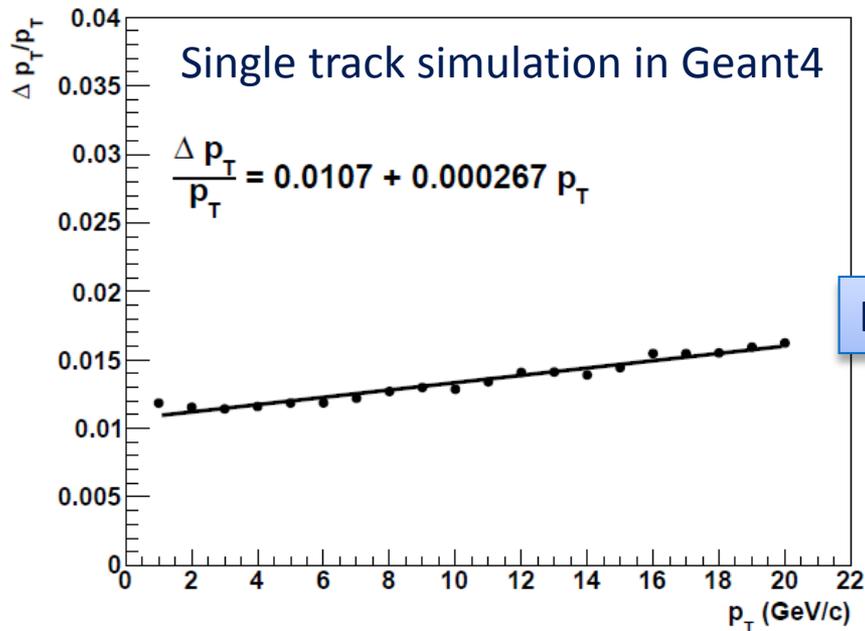
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- ▶ Ready for study in full Geant4 simulation for
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 - Jet, Di-Jet A_{LL}
 - Jet isolation for DY measurement
 - W->Di-Jet with both Jet pt-weighted charge tagging??
- ▶ Also forward arm design was updated with the new sPHENIX, Geant4 simulation was updated too
- ▶ Both new geometry and analysis chain built in the default macro and submitted to CVS:
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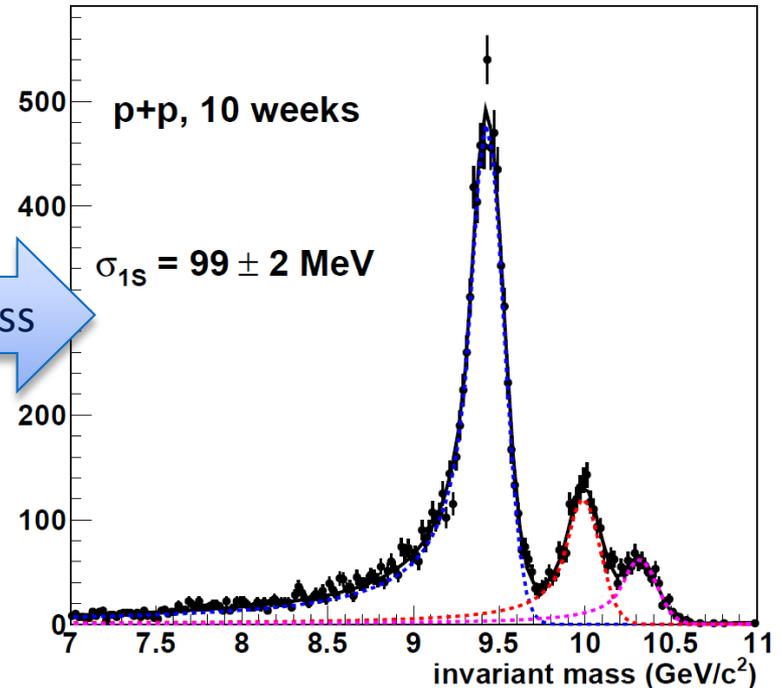
Extra Stuff



Tracking : Performance in Geant4



Inv. Mass

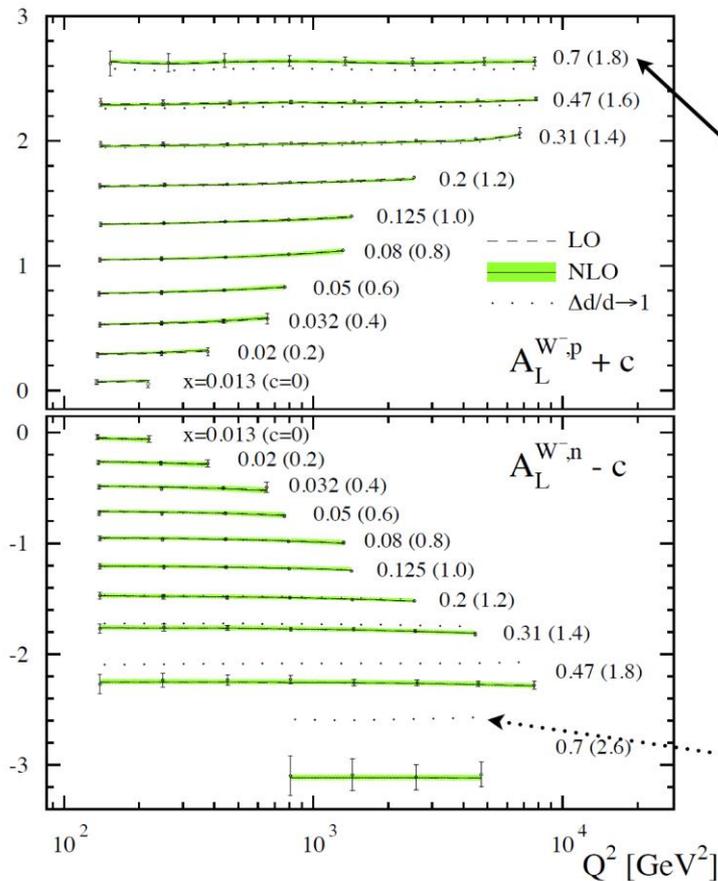


Also full detector HIJING simulation in Geant4
Eff. = 92% at 1 GeV/c and 97% at high p_T .

Single track performance

Invariant mass for e^+e^- pairs

EIC W simulation

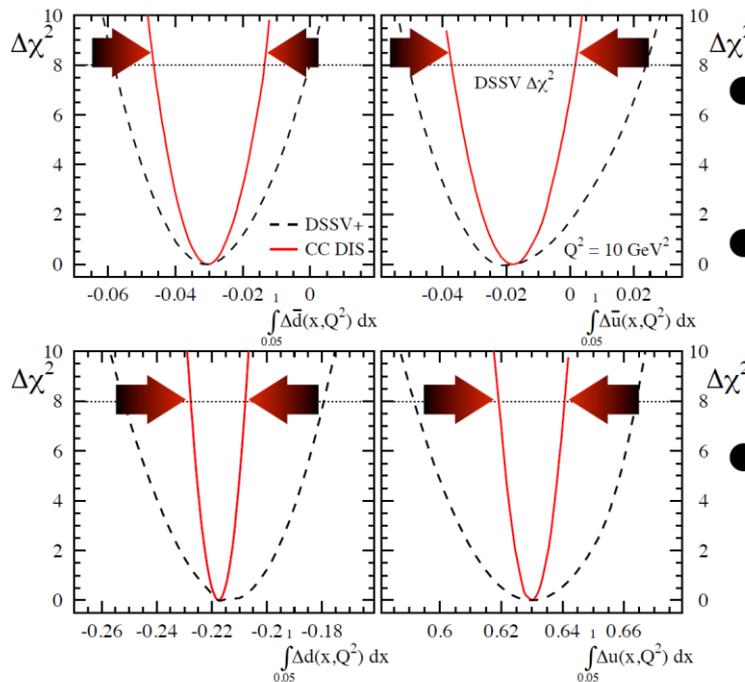


A_L^W results

- Large A_L^W at large $x \sim 80\%$
- NLO effects small
- $\sigma(A_L^W)/A_L^W$ small
 - ▶ $< \sim 5\%$ for **p**
 - ▶ $< \sim 8\%$ for **n**
 - ▶ $\sim 25\%$ at x limits
- Sensitive to “helicity retention”

EIC W simulation

Impact on global analyses



- Constrain **u**, **d** & **anti-q** helicities
- Flavour constraint independent of **fragmentation**
- Important cross check on **SIDIS**
- ▶ low Q^2 , higher twist effects